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## *PHILOSOPHICAL SCIENCES*

Original article

### **FEATURES OF APPLICATION OF THE SOCRATIC DIALOGUE METHOD IN THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS**

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***Abstract.** The article analyzes the method of the philosopher Socrates that is based on the ability to conduct a dialogue, competently build arguments in a dispute and correctly convey the thoughts to the audience. The level of teaching skill increases, when using the method of induction and the method of three "yes" proposed by the ancient Greek philosopher in the dialogue. The Socratic style of dialogue allows the teacher to work with the knowledge already available to the audience and direct it to independently discover new truths and beliefs.*

***Keywords:** education; Socratic dialogue; truth; induction; dispute; knowledge; method*

Reprint

### **“KUZNETS CURVE” AND CORRELATION BETWEEN WEALTH AND POVERTY**

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**Abstract.** *The relationship between wealth and poverty is a common issue both worldwide and in Russia. Many famous scientists have tried to explain the reasons why wealth distributes so unevenly and the gap between the poor and the rich is getting only wider. In this article, we have emphasized the scientific activity of Simon Kuznets. Although “Kuznets curve” has caused much discussion, tests and even rebuttals, it appeared to us that it could help to move forward in understanding possible changes in the relationship between wealth and poverty during market modernization in the countries of the former socialist bloc. We analyzed the “Kuznets curve” from a historical perspective and draw parallels with the current socio-economic situation in Russia. More than that the article describes “trickle-down economics” and considers the negative impact of excessively active redistribution of the government. The development of human capital has been mentioned in this paper as well as the role of education in the labor force. The article includes the opinion of the well-known economist Jan Tinbergen on the topic of skilled and unskilled workers. We have also clarified the influence of small businesses on the economy and their positive and negative qualities that can be discovered in the process of economic transformation.*

**Keywords:** *Income; inequality; Kuznets curve; modernization; poverty; wealth*

Original article

## **TRANSCENDENCE IN THE PHILOSOPHICAL DIALOGUE OF RELIGIOUS AND NON-RELIGIOUS OUTLOOKS**

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**Abstract.** *The paper presents the difference between religious and non-religious understanding of transcendence in the history of philosophical thought. It is noted that the original meaning of this concept was religious. Despite the fact that it was replaced by non-religious one in New Times and then in the phenomenological tradition of the 20th century, nonetheless both meanings take place in modern discourses.*

**Keywords:** *philosophical dialogue; ideology; absolute being; greater good; personality transformation; transcendence; social philosophy*

Original article

## **SOME ASPECTS OF THE FORMATION OF PATRIOTISM AMONG MODERN YOUTH**

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***Abstract.** The paper is focused on the analysis of the results of a number of regional sociological studies conducted in Ulyanovsk (2021-2022) among pupils, students and young people. The article shows the hierarchy of youth values and the place of patriotism and citizenship. Based on research data, a conclusion was made about the connection of patriotic attitudes with the level of education and, in general, the narrowing of the idea of patriotism as the love for the place, where you live, and the love for your relatives.*

***Keywords:** patriotism; social philosophy; youth; sociological research; values; patriotic attitudes; Russia*

Original article

## **TRANSDISCIPLINARITY AS THE MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTIC OF TECHNOSCIENCE**

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***Abstract.** Today there are serious changes in the epistemology of modern science. Collaboration of scientific developments and business is becoming the norm, which leads to the commercialization of the results of scientific activity. All this is the basis for the development of technoscience. Modern technoscience is closely related to a new type of knowledge production Mode 2. This paper is*

*devoted to comprehending the main procedural characteristics that link technoscience and Mode 2.*

**Keywords:** *science epistemology; technoscience; Mode 2 knowledge production; transdisciplinarity; heterogeneity*

Original article

## **INFORMATION MODELS IN TRANSFORMATIONS OF HUMANITARIAN EDUCATION**

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**Abstract.** *The article shows that the methodology of systems theory makes it possible to create information models in the part of humanitarian knowledge and education that have not yet been involved in the processes of structuring and systematization. This will lead to the structural and semantic ordering and folding of huge amounts of information, which, in turn, will raise the level of understanding of definitions of basic concepts and categories and significantly improve the quality and accessibility of education. This will lead to the structural and semantic ordering and folding of huge amounts of information, which, in turn, will raise the level of understanding of definitions of basic concepts and categories and significantly improve the quality and accessibility of education. Such a way will help to overcome the crisis that has engulfed the entire complex of human interaction with nature, to change the regulatory attitudes and value orientations that have formed in modern civilization, and lead to self-destruction. It will allow us to move to the co-evolutionary interaction of man with nature, the development and implementation of technologies that are safe for the environment - it will allow us to move to the co-evolutionary interaction of man with nature, the development and implementation of technologies that are safe for the environment - instead of focusing on continuous, progressive development at any cost.*

**Keywords:** *system; process; interaction; consciousness; information models; education; social philosophy*

Original article

## VALUES AND MEANINGS OF MODERN RUSSIAN YOUTH: STATE, DYNAMICS AND DIRECTION

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**Abstract.** *The article is devoted to the value-semantic component of the axiosphere of modern Russian youth. The paper analyzes formation of values and meanings of the Russian youth of the XXI century in the context of the information society. The article examines the modern values of Russian youth and the traditional values of Russian society. Using the concept of existential axiology, the values and meanings of modern Russian youth are interpreted.*

**Keywords:** *social philosophy; values; meanings; youth; social challenge; social risks; socialization; information society*

Original article

## TECHNIQUE IS THE TACTIC OF ALL LIFE?

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**Abstract.** *Turning points in the development of society are usually designated and directly associated with the emergence of a particular technical invention, which entailed a chain of transformations in various spheres of human activity. Technique in this process played an important but not decisive role. Progress is a reflection of changes in the management system of society, improvements in the methods of self-reproduction, and changes in the types of cultures.*

*In this article, the author puts Spengler's definition in the title and, based on the works of Touraine, Toffler, Bell, and others, analyzes how the nature of labor, and the methods of obtaining and processing energy have changed over time, and with them the system of management of society as a whole has improved and become more complicated.*

**Keywords:** *technology; labor; energy; progress; social management system; social philosophy; modern technologies; post-industrial society*

Original article

## **THE REASONS FOR THE DIFFICULTIES IN REALIZING THE POSSIBILITIES OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS IN MODERN RUSSIA**

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**Abstract.** *The research reveals the basic difficulties that come along with the development of science and technology in Russia. These difficulties prevent the meaningful realization of the potential accumulated by scientists and engineers. It is proven that the developments towards the full use of the possibilities of scientific and technological progress require a reorientation of society to ideas and ideals that imply a positive assessment of the commercialization of science and technology achievements and their focus on solving mainly practical tasks. Such an approach can boost the efficiency of science and technology interactions, increasing their impact on the growth of public welfare.*

**Keywords:** *philosophy of science; science; technology; society; Russia; development; innovation*

Original article

## **SYNTHESIS OF SCIENCE AND RELIGION IN MODERN CHRISTIAN ANTHROPOLOGY**

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**Abstract.** *The paper is devoted to the consideration of current approaches to the synthesis of science and religion in the field of anthropological issues. It highlights the problem of matching the first chapters of the biblical Book of Genesis with modern scientific views. The main variants of theistic evolutionism and the solutions to the main scientific and theological issues are considered.*

**Keywords:** *synthesis of science and religion; monogenesis; religious anthropology; theistic evolutionism; philosophy*

Original article

## **EDUCATION AND HUMANITARIAN CULTURE OF THE INDIVIDUAL AS CONSTANTS OF HUMANITARIAN SECURITY OF THE BELARUSIAN SOCIETY**

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**Abstract.** *The article discusses the current problems of humanitarian security of Belarus and the Belarusian society. The importance of the content and orientation of the humanitarian culture of the individual as an integral component of humanitarian security is emphasized. The problems of modern education are analyzed. The risks of total digitalization and "digital reductionism" in the pedagogical process are critically assessed.*

**Keywords:** *education; humanitarian culture; personality; humanitarian security; Belarusian society; social philosophy; digitalisation*

Original article

## **THE PLACE OF BELARUS IN THE MODERN WORLD: THE RELIGIOUS ASPECT OF THE PROBLEM**

**Abstract.** *The article deals with the religious aspect of Belarus' place in the modern world. Modernity in Belarus is characterized by a process of comprehensive transformation. Traditionally, Belarusian lands are described as an intermediate territory between Europe and Russia. At the same time, the main importance was attached to the religious aspect: Orthodoxy from the east, Catholicism and Protestantism from the west. In the context of globalization, this opposition has lost its meaning. The place of Belarus in the modern world is determined by its policy as a sovereign state.*

**Keywords:** *Belarus, social philosophy; religion; transformation; modernity; intercultural position; sovereign state; globalization; social space*

Original article

## **IS«MORAL ROME» POSSIBLE?**

**Abstract.** *This paper discusses the possibility of universal harmony, or «moral Rome» in the words of Vasily V. Rozanov. Proceeding from the concept of man as a life-mortal creature, the author believes that an ideal state of human society is unattainable. The landmark of social development should be a dynamic balance with the life principle dominant over negative tendencies. The paper also considers the phenomenon of mental activity, the ontology of the contradictoriness of being and the life-affirming principle «Arise and go!».*

**Keywords:** *life-mortal nature of man; phenomenon of mental activity; ontology of the contradictoriness of being; principle «Arise and go!»*

Original article



# FORMATION OF THE HUMANITARIAN CULTURE OF THE MODERN STUDENT AS THE CENTRAL LINK OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF RUSSIA

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***Abstract.** The relevance of the work is dictated by the need to address the issue of forming a civic position among modern students. The purpose of the study is to substantiate the importance of the formation of a humanitarian culture. The author's position is that the basis for this process is the humanitarization of higher education. As a result, the conclusion is formulated about the practical component of the humanities, which act as a tool for the formation of basic civic values in modern young people.*

***Keywords:** humanitarian education; humanitarian culture; youth; social philosophy; students; national security; higher education*

Original article

## THE SYMBOLISM OF THE CONCEPT OF A POINT IN THE ARTICLE BY P. FLORENSKY AS A SYNTHESIS OF SCIENTIFIC AND RELIGIOUS MEANINGS

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***Abstract.** The paper is devoted to the consideration of the symbolic content of the point image, transferred by P.A. Florensky in the article of the Symbolarium dictionary, as a concept that unites scientific and religious paradigms. It is shown that it is problematic to reveal the philosophical and religious meanings of a point without taking into account the whole complex of mathematical and physical characteristics of the element, just as it is impossible to study the point in the context of science, trying to abstract from the antinomy and paradoxical nature of its properties, which raise the question of the transcendent. The point is presented as a sign correlated with existence and non-existence, which is not only associated*

*with space in different ways in various theories but also acts as a symbol of God and ultimate reality.*

**Keywords:** *antinomy; space; beginning and end; nothing; transcendent; attributes of God; symbol; philosophy*

Original article

## **THE PHILOSOPHY OF LEXICAL INNOVATIONS IN THE VALUES OF MODERN YOUTH**

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**Abstract.** *Generally recognized problems form attitudes toward them, and with enough people expressing their attitudes, a public opinion begins to form. The purpose of this article is to investigate how changes in the linguistic landscape and moral principles of individuals are influenced by external circumstances. The study has demonstrated that the dynamics are directly related to important aspects of functioning, such as the rate and extent of language change and the hierarchy of individual values and social well-being.*

**Keywords:** *lexical innovations; social philosophy; values; moral principles; youth; social well-being*

Original article

## **SOCIALISM AND DIGITALIZATION**

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**Abstract.** *The work is devoted to understanding the subject field of the concepts of "digitalization", "socialism", "post-industrial society" and the sphere of their interaction. An original approach to the circulation of information in society is explained. The discrepancy between the subject field of application of the term and its denotation is fixed. At the moment, the term "socialism" is stigmatized. It is assumed that the content of the term "socialism" has changed. And a*

*significant part of the processes taking place now in society, if they are defined in the new realities, have signs of a change in formation. It is argued that the socialist stage in the development of Russia is a variant of the general progress of mankind.*

**Keywords:** digitalization; socialism; post-industrial society; information; culture; social philosophy; Russia; confrontation with the West

Original article

## **G.W.F. HEGEL ON THE MILITARY STATE**

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**Abstract.** *The work is devoted to the systematization of G.W.F. Hegel's ideas about the military state. The military state was understood as one of the basic forms of state life. G.W.F. Hegel considered Sparta and Ancient Rome as examples of military states, as well as the republics of South America. The phenomenon of the military state was considered in connection with the concepts of military power and military revolutions.*

**Keywords:** Hegel; state; military state; military regime; military power; war state

Original article

## **ON THE ROLE OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE PROCESS OF FORMING WORLDVIEW IDENTITY**

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**Abstract.** *This article is devoted to the formation problem of the worldview identity. The development of critical thinking, logic and argumentation through work with texts, which is carried out by teachers of philosophical disciplines, should be built in an ascending line. In the process of discussion, it is important to move from the argumentation of a particular position to the deep philosophical and cultural foundations for its construction and to identify the value foundations*

*within which the author's system of substantiating thoughts, ideas, and teachings is built. In this context, a natural question arises about the nature of the worldview that is formed by teachers of philosophical disciplines and the cultural paradigm that serves as the basis for the formation of critical thinking.*

**Keywords:** *pedagogy; philosophy; worldview; identity; universal competencies*

Original article

## **CONTINUITY OF THE SPIRITUAL EXPERIENCE OF GENERATIONS**

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**Abstract.** *The article is devoted to the continuity of the spiritual experience of generations, its theoretical foundations, mechanisms and factors of efficiency, role in social adaptation and integration into the educational process.*

**Keywords:** *continuity of the spiritual experience of generations; intercultural communication; social philosophy; social adaptation; educational process*

Original article

## **AXIOLOGY OF THE NEW AGE MOVEMENT: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS**

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**Abstract.** *The paper is devoted to a critical analysis of the core values of the new age movement (the movement of the new era). The author demonstrates that the declared values of the movement are ultimately illusory or turn into their opposites.*

**Keywords:** *new age movement; new era movement; new religious movements; social philosophy; esotericism; values; axiology*

## **ECONOMIC SCIENCES**

Original article

### **PROBLEMS OF THE MODERN STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION LOGISTICS DEVELOPMENT**

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**Abstract.** *The article examines various aspects of the management of construction logistics through an analysis of various domestic studies, considering the distinctive characteristics of the current economic conditions in Russia. The author maintains that current economic conditions and a constantly increasing degree of competition render the activity of enterprises in the construction sector impractical without the development of adaptable mechanisms for interacting with the external environment and the enhancement of applied logistics procedures.*

**The purpose of this work** *is the analysis of processes taking place in the logistics of the construction industry for the follow-up development of preferred options for the development of construction logistics.*

**Results.** *The prevailing socio-economic conditions require changes in traditional approaches to the management of enterprises in the Russian construction industry, where production logistics function as a separate element. At the same time, there is a low level of digitalization of economic activity and a shortage of personnel in construction logistics, which worsens the dynamics of the development of the entire construction complex.*

**Findings.** *The solution to the existing problems is seen in the systematic and balanced integration of internal and external resources of participants of logistics of the construction industry. Likewise, the State's direct and indirect involvement in*

*promoting qualitative changes in this sector of the economy through economic actors should be a crucial element in the medium term.*

**Keywords:** *logistics of construction; logistics system; construction industry; logistics management; supply system in construction; investment and construction project*

Original article

## **IMPACT OF FOREIGN SANCTIONS ON THE STOCK MARKET OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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**Annotation.** *In 2022, the "Ukrainian Crisis" served as a catalyst for a catastrophic escalation of the differences between the Russian Federation and the nations of the North Atlantic Alliance and the European Union, resulting in a significant escalation of the global geopolitical situation in 2022-2023. Consequently, a number of Western nations and countries with similar political views have made a decision to exert pressure on the Russian Federation by initiating "sanctions packages", which entail a number of economic and political restrictions against the Russian Federation.*

*The objective of this work is to conduct an analysis to identify the impact of these economic and political restrictions on the stock markets of the Russian Federation. To achieve this objective, an analysis of the fundamentals of 11 "sanctions packages" imposed on Russia since February 21, 2022, was conducted with the aim of identifying the correlation between them and the trends in the exchange indices of the Russian Federation. As a result, the impact of "sanctions packages" on the change of the dynamics of quotations of securities of companies belonging to key branches of the economy of Russia was uncovered, and the influence of restrictions of "unfriendly countries" was analyzed with regard to the*

*state of stock markets, including the modifications in the financial performance of the broad-market RTA stock exchange index.*

**Keywords:** *geopolitical situation; sanctions packages; stock market indices; stock market; economy; securities*

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