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CONGRATULATIONS ON THE 85TH BIRTHDAY OF N.V. LYACHENKOV,  
THE HONORARY CITIZEN OF TOGLIATTI

**Anpilov S.M.**

### *PHILOSOPHICAL SCIENCES*

Original article

#### **SUBJECTIVE FACTOR IN THE SYSTEM OF OBJECTIVE AND SUBJECTIVE CONDITIONS OF HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT**

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***Abstract.** The article considers the role of subjective factors in historical development, their decisive deterministic importance in the radical transformations of Russian society, in particular, in the revolutionary events of Russia in 1917. It has been established that ignoring the subjective factors of historical development leads to a distortion of the perception of social reality and the entire system of cause-and-effect relations in society.*

***Keywords:** social psychology; subjective factor; society; social history; social relations; revolution*

***For citation:** Bugazov A.Kh. Subjective factor in the system of objective and subjective conditions of historical development // Economy, governance and law basis. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 12-15. (InRuss.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_12*

### *ECONOMIC SCIENCES*

Original article

#### **THE ROLE AND PLACE OF HUMAN RESOURCES IN THE CONTEXT OF DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION OF ECONOMIES**

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***Abstract.** In the article, the author notes that currently the modern world lives in an era of instability, constant variability and dependence on a variety of macro and micro factors affecting the final result of activity, in this regard, the issues of studying the role and place of human resources in the conditions of digital transformation of economies are of particular relevance.*

***Keywords:** labor economics; management; human resources; strategic management; digitalization*

***For citation:** Afanasyeva L.A. The role and place of human resources in the context of digital transformation of economies // Economy, governance and labor basis. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp.16-20. (InRuss.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_16*

Original article

## **ON THE ISSUE OF CREATING ENTREPRENEURIAL BOILING POINTS AS A FACTOR IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNOLOGICAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

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***Abstract.** The article is devoted to the issue of creating entrepreneurial Boiling Points, acting as "growth points" for the sphere of technological entrepreneurship in Russia. Being a fairly new concept for domestic theory and practice, technological entrepreneurship acts as one of the factors of innovative development of our state. Based on the analysis of existing research approaches, the specifics of understanding the topics of technological entrepreneurship prevailing in domestic science are determined. The role of state support in the direction of the technological entrepreneurship development in our country is substantiated and the main initiating documents are presented. The concept of "entrepreneurial boiling point" is presented and disclosed. The authors have established positive influence of entrepreneurial boiling points on the components of the ecosystem of technological entrepreneurship. The most important role of entrepreneurial boiling points in the formation of the necessary competencies is*

*revealed. The main reasons that can lead to the failure to achieve the goals of creating entrepreneurial boiling points are presented. Among these goals are the absence or lack of necessary resources, a "formal approach" to the implementation of measures, the existing gap in the innovative and technological development of regions, lack of interest on the part of authorities. Solutions are proposed, the implementation of which will help to neutralize the negative impact of these reasons.*

**Keywords:** *technological entrepreneurship; innovative development; ecosystem; high-tech industry; entrepreneurial boiling point; education; qualified personnel*

**For citation:** Kiseleva O.N. On the issue of creating entrepreneurial boiling points as a factor in the development of technological entrepreneurship // *Economy, governance and lave basis*. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 21-26. (InRuss.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_21

Original article

## **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AS A PERMANENT CHALLENGE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF ANY CITY**

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**Abstract.** *The article defines the role of cities as centers for the development of society. Various interpretations of the concept related to sustainability and sustainable development are given. The spheres that affect these concepts are determined. The definition of sustainable development of cities is given. The goals and principles of sustainable development formulated at the international level are studied. The authors present the various sustainability assessment systems formulated at the international and national levels. The paper characterizes the indicators that allow assessing the sustainability of development.*

*The article presents the results of the analysis of the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation on national development goals. The results of the assessment of the sustainability of the development of Russian cities and the criteria by which this assessment was carried out are presented. On the example of the Samaracity, it is shown that this problem is typical for all cities. For this, the*

*characteristics of the Strategy for the integrated development of Samara are given, the goals and objectives set in this document are described.*

*The question of the practical aspect of the sustainable development of the city was investigated, for which an analysis of the data of the report of the city administration, containing information on socio-economic development, was carried out. Based on the analysis, the article draws conclusions about whether it is fashionable to call the development of the city of Samara sustainable.*

**Keywords:** *courtesy; sustainable development; city; strategy; criteria; indicators; goals; socio-economic development; ecology*

**For citation:** Lukyanova V.V. Sustainable development as a permanent challenge to the development of any city // Economy, governance and lave basis. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 27-32. (InRuss.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_27

Review article

## **THE ROLE AND THE IMPACT OF SANCTIONS ON THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY IN 2022**

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**Abstract.** *The article is devoted to an urgent problem of 2022 – sanctions actions of Western countries after Russia recognized the independence of the DPR and LPR. The authors consider how the sanctions affected the Russian economy.*

**Keywords:** *sanctions; DPR; LPR; West; Russian economy; military special operation*

**For citation:** Filippova I.A. The role and the impact of sanctions on the russian economy in 2022 // Economy, governance and lave basis. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 33-35. (InRuss.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_33

Original article

## **COMPLIANCE ASSESSMENT OF THE PANDEMICIMPACT ON THE CAPITAL STRUCTURE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN ECUADOR**

**Abstract.** *The scientific article conducts research in the practical concept of assessing the impact of the pandemic on the capital structure of commercial banks in Ecuador, and the development of measures to eliminate negative consequences. The subject of the study is economic relations arising in the process of assessing the impact of the pandemic on the capital structure of commercial banks of the Investor. In terms of methodology, analytical and expert methods are applied based on the analysis of data on the capital structure of commercial banks in Ecuador and factors influencing it. The result of the study is the recommendations developed to eliminate the negative consequences of the ban for commercial banks on the basis of compliance, and the effectiveness of the proposed measures to increase the cost of capital of commercial banks in Ecuador was evaluated. Within the framework of the study's conclusions, it can be noted that Ecuador does not have mechanisms for increasing liquidity from the Central Bank, since this is a dollarized economy, the financial assistance provided became possible only thanks to the initiative of the private banking financial system. By providing financial assistance to their clients in the form of long-term loans with reduced rates, a number of commercial banks in Ecuador were able to solve several of the most important problems in the country.*

**Keywords:** *capital structure; commercial banks; pandemic; impact; valuation; banking system of Ecuador*

**For citation:** Yuzvovich L.I. Compliance assessment of the pandemic impact on the capital structure of commercial banks in Ecuador // *Economy, governance and law basis*. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 36-48. (In Russ.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_36

## **MANAGEMENT OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SOCIETIES**

# SMALL BUSINESS INCENTIVE PROGRAMS IN RUSSIA (THE EXAMPLE OF THE TYUMEN REGION)

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***Abstract.** The article presents the main mechanisms for supporting small businesses. The paper carries out the analysis of the main indicators of small business activity in Russia and the volume of its support. The forecasts of experts regarding the termination of the activities of small enterprises in 2020 due to the coronavirus pandemic are given. According to the results of the authors' research, it was revealed that the actual situation with the closure of small enterprises in Russia turned out to be better than forecasts, i.e. there was a closure of a smaller percentage of enterprises than expected. This situation was influenced by government measures of supporting business. The authors highlighted the measures to stimulate small business provided to enterprises in 2022 against the background of the imposed sanctions and partial mobilization. Regional authorities should form business support measures based on the needs and situation in a particular region. The paper investigates the activities of small enterprises and incentive programs in the Tyumen region. Regional support measures during the pandemic are highlighted. The volume of funds allocated to help small businesses in the Tyumen region is analyzed; according to the results of the analysis, it was revealed that the volume of financing is gradually decreasing (with the exception of the crisis in 2020). The article outlines the experts' forecasts regarding the development of domestic small business in the foreseeable future.*

**Keywords:** *small business; entrepreneurship; support measures; small business incentives; regional programs; government support; support infrastructure, regional economy*

**For citation:** Kiselica E.P., Lavrovich A.E. Small business incentive programs in Russia (the example of the Tyumen region) // *Economy, governance and lave basis*. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 55-61. (InRuss.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_55

Original article

## **ROLE OF DIGITAL EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT IN THE SYSTEM OF RUSSIAN GENERAL EDUCATION AS A FACTOR OF FORMATION OF DIGITAL COMPETENCES OF PARTICIPANTS OF EDUCATIONAL PROCESS**

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**Abstract.** *The main objective for ensuring the effectiveness of the organization in the era of digital transformation is the development of digital competencies. Considering the observed trend of increasing the role of IT-specialties in the labor market as well as the influence of externalities (pandemic, sanctions pressure, instability of the world situation), it can be noted that there is a shortage of personnel possessing the flexibility of thought and capacity for self-development. This is a problem in various organizations. The article considers the personalized approach in general education as a way of formation of students' skills that are necessary in modern conditions.*

**Keywords:** *personalized approach; general education; digitalization; modern technologies; digital competencies; digital economy; digital educational environment*

**For citation:** Yudin V.A. Role of digital educational environment in the system of Russian general education as a factor of formation of digital competences of participants of educational process // *Economy, governance and lave basis*. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 55-61. (InRuss.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_55

Original article

**LEGAL SOLUTIONS OF THE CONFLICT ESCALATION AROUND  
THE JAPANESE IMMIGRATION DISPUTE IN THE UNITED STATES:  
A RETROSPECTIVE APPROACH**

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***Abstract.** The article is devoted to actual and important problem of the American-Japanese relations during long historical period, and the conflict about the Japanese immigration diaspora in the USA. Author made his main attention on some law and political aspects of this conflict in historical retrospective. Such examples of escalation of the conflict were issued as so called “Gentlemen’s agreement” of 1907 and “California crisis” of 1913, which led to issue of Immigration law of 1924. These bills restricted and prohibited the Japanese immigration into the USA. Such policy of the American federal administration became the politics of prejudice against the Japanese immigrants (Issei and Nisei). The politics of prejudice was changed by policy of multiculturalism after the World War II.*

*“Gentlemen’s agreement” between the USA and Japanese empire was more moral duty of the governments of these both states than bill passed by legislative brunch of the American federal authority. But the agreement with Japan was the origin of political discussion about the Japanese immigration in the USA during Th. Roosevelt administration. Agricultural bill of California passed in 1913 became one of origins of the American-Japanese rivalry during W. Wilson administration.*

**Keywords:** *immigration; agreement; law; conflict; international relations; politics; diaspora; exchange of notes; state; federation; bill*



**For citation:** Martyshkin S.A. Legal solutions of the conflict escalation around the Japanese immigration dispute in the United States: a retrospective approach // Economy, governance and law basis. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 62-67. (In Russ.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_62

## ***EXPERT ASSESSMENTS***

Original article

### **SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS OF THE SAMARA REGION: RESULTS OF 2021**

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***Abstract.*** *The article considers the final ranking by categories and quartiles as well as bibliometric indicators of scientific publications of 2021, that are affiliated with publishing organizations of the Samara region, based on the decisions of the Higher Attestation Commission of the Ministry of Education and Science of the Russian Federation and open data of the scientometric database RSCI.*

***Keywords:*** *scientometrics; RSCI; scientific publication; impact factor; rating of journals; Samara region; Higher Attestation Commission*

**For citation:** Anpilov S.M., Sorochaikin A.N. Scientific publications of the Samara region: results of 2021 // Economy, governance and law basis. 2022. No. 4 (35). Pp. 68-89. (In Russ.). doi: 10.51608/23058641\_2022\_4\_68

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